

قسمت

۵

جزوه واژگان زبان

عمومی

کارشناسی ارشد و دکتری

تالیف

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Entrepreneur ::::: someone who starts a new business in order to make money, often in a way that involves financial risks ::::: کارآفرین

He's an **entrepreneur** who made his money in computer software.

The British Library has a range of services for **entrepreneurs** and small businesses.

Baffle/baffling ::::: confuse,perplex ::::: گیج کردن / گیج کننده

She was completely **baffled** by his strange behaviour.

The question **baffled** me completely.

A **baffling** mystery.

Battle ::::: fligh,war,combat ::::: نبرد ، جنگ ، مبارزه

Her only brother was killed in **battle**.

Battles between government forces and the rebels (شورش‌ها ، یاغی‌ها).

Bottle ::::: a container, typically made of glass or plastic ::::: بطری

Could you please give me a **bottle** of water?

Plastic **bottles** are lighter than glass ones.

Haphazard ::::: random,accidental ::::: تصادفی ، اتفاقی

Flowers growing **haphazardly** here and there.

Haphazard record-keeping made it difficult for the agency to keep track of clients.

Hazardous ::::: dangerous,perilous ::::: خطرناک

The chemicals in paint can be **hazardous** to health.

We work in **hazardous** conditions.

Persuade ::::: convince ::::: متقاعد کردن

If she doesn't want to go, nothing you can say will **persuade** her.

He is trying to **persuade** local and foreign businesses to invest in the project.

Leo wouldn't agree, despite our efforts to **persuade** him.

I'm trying to **persuade** your dad to buy some shares.

Pursue ::::: follow ::::: دنبال کردن ، تعقیب کردن

Students should **pursue** their own interests, as well as do their school work.

She plans to **pursue** a career in politics.

He was killed by the driver of a stolen car who was being hotly **pursued** by the police

The hunters spent hours **pursuing** their prey.

Defect ::::: flaw,fault ::::: عیب ، نقص

All the cars are tested for **defects** before they leave the factory.

It's a character **defect** in her that she can't ever accept that she's in the wrong.

All F4 aircraft have been grounded, after a **defect** in the cooling system was discovered.

There are so many **defects** in our education system.

Descend :::: comde down :::: پایین آمدن ، نزول کردن

I heard his footsteps **descending** the stairs..

Our plane started to **descend**.

Ascend :::: move up,climb :::: بالا رفتن ، صعود کردن

They slowly **ascended** the steep path up the mountain.

The plane **ascended** rapidly.

Without a word, he began to **ascend** the stairs.

Blend(verb & noun) :::::: mix,mingle :::::: مخلوط ، ترکیب ، ترکیب کردن

Their music is a **blend** of jazz and African rhythms.

Blend the sugar, eggs, and flour.

A story that **blends** fact and legend.

Bend(verb & noun) :::::: curve :::::: خم کردن ، خمیدگی

I **bent** down and picked up the coins lying on the road.

Now, **bend** forward/over and touch your toes!

After her fall she complained that she couldn't **bend** her leg properly.

Enormous :::::: gigantic,huge :::::: عظیم ، بزرگ

An **enormous** amount of money.

An **enormous** car/house .

Rural ::::: **countaryside** ::::: روستایی

The area is still very **rural** and undeveloped.

Remote **rural** areas.

Urban ::::: **relating to towns and cities** ::::: شهری

In most of countries the **urban** population is growing.

Ongoing ::::: **continuing** ::::: در حال انجام

Their **ongoing** search for a new director.

No agreement has yet been reached and the negotiations are still **ongoing**.

Assemble ::::: **gather,collect,build** ::::: سرهم کردن ، جمع شدن

A factory that **assembled** parts for trucks.

A crowd had **assembled** outside the gates.

Talent ::::: **natural ability** ::::: استعداد

He has a lot of **talent**, and his work is fresh and interesting.

Sadly, she inherited none of her father's musical **talent**.

She showed a **talent** for acting at an early age.

Typical ::::: **usual** ::::: نمونه ، معمول

This sort of hot and spicy food is very **typical** of the food in the south of the country.

This advertisement is a **typical** example of their marketing strategy.

Forecast ::::: foretell , predict , tell before ::::: پیش بینی کردن

The weather **forecast** said it was going to rain later today.

The Federal Reserve Bank **forecasts** that the economy will grow by 2% this year.

Misleading ::::: deceptive ::::: گمراه کننده ، فریبنده

The article was **misleading**, and the newspaper has apologized

Adverts must not create a **misleading** impression.

Explore ::::: look at ::::: کاوش کردن ، جستجو کردن

Management need to **explore** ways of improving office security.

The best way to **explore** the countryside is on foot.

Venice is a wonderful city to **explore**.

Majority ::::: most of the people or things in a group ::::: اکثریت

The **majority** of the employees have university degrees.

In Britain women are in the/a **majority**.

Minority ::::: a small group of people or things in a larger group ::::: اقلیت

Only a **minority** of people support these new laws.

People from ethnic **minorities** often face prejudice.

Gaelic is still spoken in Ireland by a tiny **minority**.

Fallacy/Fallacious :::: based on a false belief :::: سفسطه آمیز ، غلط / سفسطه

His argument is based on fallacious reasoning.

Such an argument is misleading, if not wholly fallacious.

Feasible ::::: possible ::::: شدنی ، ممکن

With the extra resources, the project now seems feasible.

It was no longer financially feasible to keep the community centre open.

It may be feasible to clone human beings, but is it ethical?

Visible ::::: apparent ::::: آشکار ، نمایان ، قابل رویت

The writing on the tombstone was barely visible.

The outline of the mountains was clearly visible.

The comet (ستاره دنباله دار) should be visible to the naked eye.

Barely ::::: seldom, only with great difficulty or effort ::::: به سختی ، خیلی کم

She was very old and barely able to walk.

She could barely understand English.

Marvel/marvelous ::::: wonder, miracle ::::: شگرف ، اعجاز / حیرت زده شدن

The marvels of modern science.

Just look at that waterfall! Isn't it amazing? she marvelled.

Debilitate ::::: **weaken** ::::: تضعیف کردن

Chemotherapy **debilitated** him.

He was severely **debilitated** by a stomach ache. (دل درد)

Exhibit ::::: **display** ::::: نمایش دادن

Her paintings have been **exhibited** all over the world.

He **exhibited** great self-control despite of her rudeness.

Impulsive ::::: **spontaneous** ::::: بدون فکر ، آنی

Oh, Anne, I do love you!' he said **impulsively**.

Rosa was **impulsive** and sometimes regretted things she'd done.

Don't be so **impulsive** - think before you act.

Spontaneous ::::: **unplanned** ::::: خود به خودی ، از پیش برنامه ریزی نشده

His jokes seemed **spontaneous**, but were in fact carefully prepared beforehand.

My **spontaneous** reaction was to run away.

The liquid **spontaneously** ignited.

Postpone ::::: **delay** ::::: به تاخیر انداختن

They decided to **postpone** their holiday until next year.

The match had to be **postponed** until next week.

Disguise ::::: to change someone's appearance so that people cannot recognize them,hide ::::: مخفی کردن ، تغییر قیافه دادن

He **disguised** himself by wearing a false beard(ریش).

There's no way you can **disguise** that southern accent.

Maybe you could **disguise** yourself as a waiter and sneak in there.

Volume ::::: capacity,book,sound ::::: حجم ، جلد کتاب ، درجه صدا
(۳ معنی متفاوت!!)

The **volume** of traffic on the roads has increased dramatically in recent years.

Can you turn the down the **volume**?

The **volume** of the container measures 10,000 cubic metres.

The period from 1940-45 is in **volume** 9.

Submit/submission ::::: give,offer,obey ::::: ارائه دادن ، اطاعت کردن
(۲ معنی متفاوت!!)

You must **submit** your application form before 1 January.

The original settlers were forced to **submit** to Bulgarian rule.

Summit ::::: top,peak ::::: اوج ، قله ، نوک

Many people have now reached the **summit** of Mount Everest..

His election as President represented the **summit** of his career.

She climbed back up the path towards the **summit**.

Climax ::::: peak ::::: اوج

The festival reaches its **climax** with the traditional boat-burning ceremony.

The election campaign reaches its **climax** next week.

Pinnacle ::::: top ::::: اوج

By the age of 32 she had reached the **pinnacle** of her career.

The bank was then at the **pinnacle** of England's financial system.

Zenith ::::: top ::::: اوج ، قله

In the 1860s, Tolstoy was at the **zenith** of his achievement.

The Roman Empire reached its **zenith** around the year 100.

Apex ::::: top,pinnacle ::::: راس ، نوک

The **apex** of a pyramid(هرم).

The king was at the **apex** of society.

Elated ::::: delighted ::::: شاد ، خوشحال ، بسیار هیجان زده

The prince was **elated** at/by the birth of his daughter.

I was **elated** by the euphoria and the celebrations that followed our victory.

I felt **elated** at beating David.

Relationship ::::: connection,ratio ::::: ارتباط

Scientists have established the **relationship** between lung cancer and smoking.

She has a close **relationship** with her daughter.

Are you **in a relationship** right now?

Relative(adj & noun) :::: comparative,family member :::: اقوام ، خویشاوند / نسبی
(۲ معنی متفاوت!!)

All her close/distant **relatives** came to the wedding.

You may think you're poor, but it's all **relative**.

Kin/Kinship :::: a family relationship :::: خویشاوندی ، قوم خویشی ، ارتباط نزدیک

Different ethnic groups have different systems of **kinship**.

He felt a **kinship** with the only other American on the camp.

The sense of **kinship** between the two men is surprising.

Precede/Preceding :::: come before,previous :::: جلوتر بودن ، مقدم بودن / ماقبل

A type of cloud that **precedes** rain.

The paintings are a development of ideas she explored in the **preceding** decade.

Proceed ::::: begin,go forward ::::: پیش رفتن ، اقدام کردن

Preparations for the festival are now **proceeding** smoothly.

She sat down and **proceeded** to tell me about her skiing holiday.

Work is **proceeding** according to plan.

Affordable ::::: economical ::::: مقرون به صرفه

Nice clothes at **affordable** prices

The good news for a developer is that prices are more **affordable** than you might think.

Scatter ::::: disperse ::::: پراکنده کردن ، متفرق ساختن

The protesters **scattered** at the sound of gunshots.

The soldiers came in and **scattered** the crowd.

The flowers fell and **scattered** on the ground.

Neutral ::::: impartial,unbiased ::::: خنثی ، بی طرف

If there's an argument between my daughter and her mother, it's important that I remain **neutral**.

The peace conference would have to be held in a **neutral** country.

The British government acted as a **neutral** observer during the talks.

Patience/Patient ::::: tolerance,ill ::::: بیمار ، صبور / صبر
(۲ معنی متفاوت!!)

I'm a **patient** of Dr Stephens, could I make an appointment to see her?

You'll just have to be **patient** and wait till I'm off the phone.

You'll need **patience** and understanding if you're going to be a teacher.

In the end I lost my **patience** and shouted at her.

Abuse ::::: misuse ::::: سو استفاده کردن ، دشنام دادن

She is continually **abusing** her position by getting other people to do things for her.

Morris **abused** the trust the firm had shown in him.

The proportion of drinkers who **abuse** alcohol is actually quite small.

Swift ::::: fast,quick,rapid ::::: سریع

Thank you for your **swift** reply.

The gazelle(غزال) is one of the **swiftest** and most delicate of animals.

He is a **swift** runner.

Coherent ::::: consistent,logical ::::: منسجم

They were never a **coherent** group.

They failed to develop a **coherent** economic strategy.

Coherence ::::: consistency ::::: پیوستگی مطالب ، انسجام

An overall theme will help to give your essay **coherence**.

There was no **coherence** between the first and the second half of the movie.

Critical ::::: crucial, criticize someone or sth ::::: مهم و بحرانی ، منتقد
(۲ معنی متفاوت!!)

Many economists are **critical** of the government's economic policies.

These talks are **critical** to the future of the peace process.

Cursory :::: quick and probably not detailed :::: سرسری ، با سرعت و از روی بی دقتی

A **cursory** glance/look.

Even a **cursory** glance at the figures will tell you that sales are down.

Miserly ::::: stingy,parsimonious ::::: خسیس

Old men, conscious that they are about to leave the good things of the world, are **miserly**.

Misery ::::: distress,poverty ::::: سختی ، ناراحتی ، بیچارگی

Ten years of marriage to him have made her life a **misery**.

She looked away so that Tom wouldn't see her **misery**.

Content(adj & noun) :::: satisfied, things inside a box,room etc :::: راضی ، محتوا
(۲ معنی متفاوت!!)

He seems fairly **content** with (his) life.

Most of the gallery's **contents** were damaged in the fire.

The program automatically creates a table of **contents** (=a list at the beginning of a document that shows the different parts into which it is divided).

Consent(noun) ::::: satisfication,agreement ::::: رضایت ، موافقت

They can't publish your name without your **consent**.

You can only come on the trip if your parents give their **consent**.

He took the car without the owner's **consent**.

Vicinity :::: neighborhood,proximity :::: مجاورت ، همسایگی

The stolen car was found in the vicinity of the station.

There are several hotels in the immediate vicinity(همسایگی نزدیک) of the station.

Proximity ::::: nearness in distance or time ::::: نزدیکی ، مجاورت

The best thing about the location of the house is its proximity to the town centre.

Do not operate microphones in close proximity to television sets

Here the rich and the poor live in proximity (=very near to each other).

Resent ::::: to feel angry or upset about a situation ::::: رنجیدن ، دلخور شدن

She bitterly resented her father's new wife.

He resents having to explain his work to other people.

Denounce ::::: condemn in public ::::: محکوم کردن ، تقبیح کردن

The party denounced the use of violence

The government's economic policy has been denounced on all sides

We must denounce injustice.

Defraud ::::: illegally obtain money by deception ::::: کلاه برداری کردن

He was found guilty of defrauding the Internal Revenue Service

She defrauded her employers of thousands of pounds.

Contend(v)/Contention(n) ::::: **struggle** ::::: ستیزه کردن ، بحث و جدل کردن

Three armed groups are **contending** for power.

Some astronomers **contend** that the universe may be younger than previously thought.

He's **contending** against someone with twice his experience.

Explicit ::::: **obvious,clear,direct** ::::: واضح ، صریح

I gave her very **explicit** directions how to get here.

Be **explicit** when you talk about money with your family.

I told you quite **explicitly** (= clearly) to be home by midnight.

Implicit ::::: **implied** ::::: ضمنی ، تلویحی

He interpreted her comments as an **implicit** criticism of the government.

Her words contained an **implicit** threat.

His statement is being seen as **implicit** criticism of the work of research laboratories.

Opponent ::::: **rival** ::::: حریف

During the primary elections, McCain was Bush's leading **opponent**.

In debate he was a formidable **opponent**.

Merit ::::: **excellence** ::::: شایستگی ، مزیت

Brierley's book has the **merit** of being both informative and readable.

We discussed the **merits** of herbal tea.

The great **merit** of the project is its flexibility and low cost.

Vice ::::: deputy,immoral behaviour ::::: معاون ، گناه و فسق و فجور
(۲ معنی متفاوت!!)

To reward virtue and punish **vice**.

The **Vice** President of the United States is the second-highest public office created by the United States Constitution.

Vicious ::::: violent,brutal ::::: بد طینت ، شرور ، تندخو

Every soul on earth, virtuous or **vicious**, shall perish (از بین رفتن).

Means ::::: method of doing or achieving sth ::::: راهکار ، ابزار

We need to find some other **means** of transportation.

The only **means** of communication was sign language.

Homework should not be used as a **means** of controlling children.

Commit ::::: carry out,do ::::: مرتکب شدن

He was sent to prison for a crime that he didn't **commit**.

Women **commit** fewer crimes than men.

Brady **committed** a series of brutal murders.

Commitment ::::: promise to do sth or to behave in a particular way ::::: تعهد

Players must make a **commitment** to play for a full season.

I'd like to thank the staff for having shown such **commitment**.

Are you ready to make a long-term **commitment**?

Detest ::::: hate,abhor ::::: متنفر بودن

Liz and Mo **detested** each other.

I **detest** any kind of cruelty.

I **detest** having to get up when it's dark outside..

Allocate ::::: assign ::::: اختصاص دادن

You should **allocate** the same amount of time to each question.

One million dollars was **allocated** for disaster relief.

The government is **allocating** £10 million for health education.

Pioneer ::::: first person to do, invent or use something ::::: پیشگام ، پیشرو

One of the **pioneers** of modern science.

John Whitney was a **pioneer** of computer animation.

He was a **pioneer** in the field of biotechnology.

The new cancer treatment was **pioneered** in the early eighties by Dr Sylvia Bannerjee.

Devise ::::: think,plan ::::: تدبیر کردن ، درست کردن ، اختراع کردن

She **devised** a method for quicker communications between offices.

He's good at **devising** language games that you can play with students in class.

The cartoon characters Snoopy were **devised** by Charles M. Schultz.

Corpse ::::: dead body ::::: جسد

The **corpse** was found by children playing in the woods.

Pledge ::::: promise,undertaking ::::: وثیقه ، تعهد ، پیمان

All the candidates have given/made **pledges** not to raise taxes if they are elected

I give you this ring as a **pledge** of my everlasting love for you.

Punish ::::: penalize ::::: مجازات کردن ، تنبیه کردن

It's unfair to **punish** a whole class for the actions of one or two students.

I felt I was being **punished** for what my mother had done.

Those responsible for these crimes must be brought to court and **punished**.

Numb ::::: part of your body that is unable to feel anything ::::: بی حس

My fingers were **numb** with cold.

I had been lying awkwardly and my leg had gone **numb**.

Forthcoming ::::: happening soon,impending ::::: نزدیک ، در شرف ، آینده

We have just received the information about the **forthcoming** conference.

Keep an eye on the notice boards for **forthcoming** events.

Pitfall ::::: hazard,danger ::::: مشکل ، دشواری

He gave me advice on how to avoid the pitfalls of the legal process.

There's a video that tells new students about pitfalls to avoid.