

قسمت

۴

جزوه واژگان زبان

عمومی

کارشناسی ارشد و دکتری

تالیف

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Commend ::::: praise ::::: ستایش کردن ، ستودن

He was **commended** by the judge for his courageous actions.

The paper was highly **commended** in the UK Press Awards.

The reporter did a **commendable** job under difficult circumstances.

Magnitude ::::: hugeness,enormity,size ::::: بزرگی ، اهمیت ، اندازه

They didn't seem to appreciate the **magnitude** of the problem.

The **magnitudes** of all the economic variables could be determined.

Account(n) ::::: report,description ::::: حساب ، گزارش

A detailed **account** of what has been achieved.

He was too shocked to give an **account** of what had happened.

Frail(adj)/Frailty(n) ::::: weak,thin,fragile ::::: ضعیف ، ظریف / ضعف و سستی

It seemed impossible that these **frail** boats could survive in such a storm.

The country's **frail** economy.

His small, **frail** body.

Tight ::::: sturdy ,firm,fixed ::::: محکم ، سخت ، سفت

My shoes were so **tight** that I could hardly walk.

The bandage must be **tight** enough to stop the bleeding.

Chief ::::: main,most important ::::: اصلی ، مهم ، رئیس

The weather was our **chief** reason for coming here.

Today,one of the **chief** causes of crime is drugs.

The **chief** of the village.

Flourish/Flourishing ::::: develope,thriving ::::: رشد کردن ، شکوفا ، در حال رشد

This is the perfect environment for our company to **flourish** and expand.

Most plants will **flourish** in the rich soils here.

Encircle ::::: surround ::::: احاطه کردن

The island was **encircled** by a dusty road.

A parking lot **encircles** the mall.

Shift ::::: change direction ::::: تغییر جهت دادن

The wind **shifted** to the east.

He tried to **shift** the blame onto his sister.

The **shift** from one type of economic system to another.

Precarious ::::: in danger because not firmly fixed ::::: متزلزل ، پرمخاطره ، نامطمئن

The vase was **precariously** located on a narrow table.

I climbed onto a **precarious** platform to get a better view.

Inordinate ::::: excessive, more than normally expected ::::: بیش از حد

She seemed to be **inordinately** fond of her dog.

Testing is taking an **inordinate** amount of teachers' time.

Advent ::::: arrival, emergence, onset ::::: ظهور، پیدایش، آمدن

With the **advent** of electricity, lots of processes became easier.

By the **advent** of the Internet, the right to free speech has become a realization.

Erode ::::: deteriorate ::::: فرسودن، ساییده شدن، تحلیل رفتن

The rocks have gradually **eroded** away.

Repeated exam failure had **eroded** her confidence.

Our personal freedom is being gradually **eroded** away.

Potent ::::: powerful, effective ::::: قدرتمند، تاثیر گذار

Advertising is a **potent** force in showing smoking as a socially acceptable habit.

This is the most **potent** headache remedy you can get without a prescription (نسخه پزشکی).

The treaty requires them to get rid of their most **potent** weapons.

Fertile ::::: prolific, fruitful ::::: حاصلخیز، بارور

The soil is extremely **fertile** and produces immense crops when there is enough rainfall.

Delighted ::::: happy, glad ::::: مشعوف ، شادمان

Sandy will be **delighted** to see you.

She was **delighted** with her new home.

Entire/Entirely ::::: completely, whole ::::: کل ، به طور کامل

It was the worst day in my **entire** life.

He read the **entire** book on the flight to Buenos Aires.

Her **entire** family gathered for their annual reunion.

Characteristic ::::: trait ::::: ویژگی ، مشخصه

A baby discovering the physical **characteristics** of objects.

Being creamy is **characteristic** of cheese from this region.

Worthwhile ::::: valuable, helpful ::::: ارزشمند ، مفید ، ارزش صرف وقت داشتن

She considers teaching as a **worthwhile** career.

It wasn't **worthwhile** continuing with the project.

We decided to give the money to a **worthwhile** cause (=one that helps people).

Conceive ::::: imagine, suppose ::::: تصور کردن ، پنداشتن

I think my uncle still **conceives** of me as a four-year-old.

Many people can't **conceive** of a dinner without meat or fish.

Perceive ::::: understand, recognize ::::: درک کردن ، فهمیدن

Cats are not able to **perceive** colour.

That morning, he **perceived** a change in Franca's mood.

The way people **perceive** the real world is strongly influenced by the language they speak.

Deceive(v)/Deception(n) ::::: delude ::::: فریب دادن ، گول زدن

The company **deceived** customers by selling old computers as new ones.

He had been **deceived** by a young man claiming to be the son of a millionaire.

Conceivable ::::: possible ::::: ممکن ، قابل تصور

We were discussing the problems from every **conceivable** angle.

It's **conceivable** (that) none of the proposals will be accepted.

Disruptive ::::: disturbing, annoying ::::: منخل ، مخرب

Night work can be very **disruptive** to home life.

Ways to handle **disruptive** pupils.

Tedious ::::: monotonous, boring ::::: خسته کننده ، یکنواخت

The work was tiring and **tedious**.

After a long and **tedious** journey, I reached a place where the conference was to be held.

Gain ::::: obtain,attain ::::: به دست آوردن، کسب کردن

After **gaining** independence in 1957, it was renamed 'Ghana'.

She has **gained** a reputation as a good communicator.

An opportunity to **gain** experience in a work environment

Radical left-wing parties **gained** control of local authorities.

Hue ::::: color ::::: رنگ

Her face lost its golden **hue**.

Political opinions of every **hue**.

Supposedly ::::: reportedly,presumably ::::: ظاهراً، فرضاً

Anne is coming for a visit in March **supposedly**.

How could a **supposedly** intelligent person be so stupid?

Formidable ::::: powerful and impressive ::::: نیرومند، پرابهت، ترس آور

The new range of computers have **formidable** processing power.

There were **formidable** obstacles to reaching an early settlement of the dispute.

He seems to be a **formidable** opponent.

The building is grey, **formidable**, but not beautiful.

Acquire ::::: obtain,buy ::::: به دست آوردن ، فراهم کردن ، خریدن

I managed to **acquire** all the books I needed.

She has **acquired** an email address and a site on the WorldWide Web.

Underestimate ::::: miscalculate ::::: دست کم گرفتن

Homeowners often **underestimate** the cost of repairing a roof.

We **underestimated** how long it would take to get there.

Never **underestimate** the power of the press.

Wanton ::::: deliberately harming someone or something ::::: سرکش ، گستاخ

He displayed a **wanton** disregard for the facts.

Scarcely ::::: rarely,hardly ::::: به ندرت

Her voice is so low that I can **scarcely** hear what she is saying.

I could **scarcely** move my arm after the accident.

The city had **scarcely** changed in 20 years.

Promote ::::: develop,encourage ::::: تبلیغ و ترویج کردن ، ارتقا بخشیدن

The new model cars are being heavily **promoted** on television.

A meeting to **promote** trade between Taiwan and the U.K.

Helen was **promoted** to senior manager.

Arid ::::: dry ::::: خشک

Water from the Great Lakes is pumped to **arid** regions.

We can see hot and **arid** conditions in deserts.

Avid ::::: eager,keen ::::: مشتاق

An **avid** collector of old jazz records.

An **avid** reader of science fiction.

Dim(adjective) ::::: faint,vague ::::: کم نور ، تیره و تار

Her face was not clear in the **dim** light.

A **dim** bulb provides the only light in the hall.

She had **dim** memories of that time.

Ancient ::::: old,antique ::::: باستانی ، قدیمی

Archaeologists(باستان شناسان) study the remains of **ancient** civilizations.

The religion of **ancient** Egypt.

Profound ::::: deep ::::: ژرف ، عمیق

The speech had a **profound** influence on her.

The mother's behaviour has a **profound** impact on the developing child.

Evident ::::: obvious,apparent ::::: آشکار ، بدیهی ، واضح

It quickly became **evident** that someone had broken in.

It was **evident** to me that he was not telling the truth.

It soon became **evident** that she was seriously ill.

Endorse ::::: validate ::::: تایید کردن ، امضا کردن ، صحه گذاشتن

We're not **endorsing** tax increases.

The Prime Minister is unlikely to **endorse** this view.

Absurd ::::: ridiculous ::::: مضحک ، نامعقول

It is **absurd** for the council to cut taxes without proposing another way to raise money.

It seems quite **absurd** to expect anyone to drive for 3 hours just for a 20 minute meeting.

Partially ::::: somewhat,not completely ::::: تا حدودی

The operation was **partially** successful.

He made a **partial** repayment of the loan.

Appropriate ::::: suitable,proper ::::: مناسب ، شایسته

I don't have any **appropriate** clothes.

Those kids aren't **appropriately** dressed for the cold.

I didn't feel that this was an **appropriate** time to mention the subject of money.

Crack ::::: **fracture** ::::: شکاف برداشتن ، ترک خوردن

The concrete on the front of the building had begun to **crack**.

The X-ray showed that she had **cracked** a bone in her foot.

Don't put boiling water in the glass because it will **crack**.

Confidential ::::: **secret** ::::: محرمانه

Doctors are required to keep patients' records completely **confidential**.

All the employee questionnaires will be treated as strictly **confidential**.

Solid ::::: **firm,steady,hard** ::::: سخت ، جامد

After flying all night, he was glad to be on **solid** ground.

Is the baby eating **solid** food (=bread, meat etc) yet?

Agitate ::::: **disturb** ::::: آشفتن ، پریشان کردن

The thought of questioning Toby **agitated** him extremely.

I must warn you that any mention of Clare **agitates** your grandmother.

Conventional ::::: **traditional** ::::: پیرو عرف و رسوم ، معهود

We were raised in a **conventional**, middle-class family.

Internet connections through **conventional** phone lines are fairly slow.

In many countries, it is the **convention** to wear black at funerals (مراسم خاکسپاری).

Acknowledge ::::: **admit** ::::: تصدیق کردن ، تایید کردن

He **acknowledges** that when he's tired he gets bad-tempered.

Claire **acknowledged** that she was guilty.

The president **acknowledged** his mistake in not vetoing the tax bill.

Lack ::::: **shortage** ::::: کمبود ، فقدان

New parents suffering from **lack** of sleep

Does their apparent **lack** of progress mean they are not doing their job properly?

Peril/perilous ::::: **danger,jeopardy,risk** ::::: خطر / خطرناک

She describes global warming as a growing **peril**.

They put their own lives in **peril** to rescue their friends..

Gratifying ::::: **pleasant,satisfying** ::::: لذت بخش ، رضایت بخش

It was a big game for us, and a very **gratifying** win.

He was **gratified** to see how well his students had done.

Shallow ::::: **not deep,superficial** ::::: کم عمق ، سطحی

The lake is quite **shallow**.

Place the meat in a **shallow** dish..

Element ::::: component ::::: عامل ، عنصر ، فاکتور

Having a second income is an important **element** for most homebuyers.

Honesty is a vital **element** of her success.

Besides ability, the other essential **element** in political success is luck.

Advocate(verb & noun) ::::: support ::::: حمایت کردن ، طرفداری کردن ، طرفدار

Voters supported candidates who **advocated** an assembly(اجماع).

She's a strong **advocate** of women's rights.

The organization **advocates** for human rights.

Intolerable ::::: unbearable ::::: غیر قابل تحمل

The **intolerable** pressures of his work.

The pain had become **intolerable**.

Living conditions were **intolerable** after the storm.

Broaden ::::: enlarge ::::: گسترده کردن ، افزایش دادن

They are **broadening** the road to speed up the flow of traffic.

The course helps school-leavers **broaden** their knowledge of the world of work.

Travel **broadens** the mind (=helps you to understand and accept other people's beliefs, customs etc).

I'd like to work abroad to **broaden** my horizons (=learn, experience, or attempt new things).

Infancy ::::: **Beginning** ::::: شروع ، دوره نوزادی ، مراحل اولیه
(۲ معنی تقریباً متفاوت!!)

Bird research on the island is still in its **infancy**.

In the past, many children died in **infancy**.

Genetic engineering is still in its **infancy**.

Fluctuate ::::: **vary,change** ::::: نوسان داشتن

Vegetable prices **fluctuate** according to the season.

Prices were volatile, **fluctuating** between \$20 and \$40.

The number of children in the school **fluctuates** around 100.

Volatile ::::: **likely to change suddenly** ::::: ماده فرار(بخار شدنی) ، وضعیت بی ثبات
(۲ معنی متفاوت!!)

The stock market was highly **volatile** in the early part of the year.

It was a **volatile** situation, and the police handled it well.

Volatile liquids such as ether, hexane, and benzene.

Robust ::::: **strong,vigorous** ::::: تنومند ، قوی و سالم

The **robust** economy has begun to weaken.

He is in **robust** health.

The country's political system has continued to be **robust** in spite of its economic problem.

Dignitary ::::: VIP ::::: شخص عالی مقام

His responsibilities included welcoming **dignitaries** from foreign countries.

The guests included former shareholders, local **dignitaries**, and many of the people directly involved with the project.

Distribute ::::: give out ::::: پخش کردن ، توزیع کردن

Food and clothing are being **distributed** among/to the flood victims.

Milk is **distributed** to the local shops by Herald's Dairies.

Prosperous ::::: successful ::::: موفق ، شکوفا ، پر رونق

We wish you a merry Christmas and a **prosperous** new year .

A **prosperous** business .

Dwelling ::::: house,lodging ::::: مسکن ، محل سکونت

The proposed **dwelling** is not our favorite one.

Domicile ::::: residence,home ::::: منزل ، مسکن

Military service entails frequent changes of **domicile**.

I've hired the builder to renovate my new **domicile**.

Ethics ::::: moral ::::: اصول اخلاقی

Medical **ethics** also enter into the question.

Neither metaphysics nor **ethics** is the home of religion.

Ethnic ::::: racial ::::: قومی ، نژادی

She loves **ethnic** foods, especially Ethiopian and Japanese.

The students are from a variety of **ethnic** backgrounds.

The school teaches pupils from different **ethnic** groups.

Prolific ::::: productive, fertile ::::: بارور ، پرکار ، فعال

He was probably the most **prolific** songwriter of his generation.

He was a **prolific** composer of operas .

Obscure ::::: unknown, vague ::::: مبهم ، نامفهوم ، گمنام

The details of his life remain **obscure**.

For some **obscure** reason, the group is very popular.

An **obscure** 18th-century painter.

Sensitive ::::: responsive to ::::: حساس

My experience made me very **sensitive** to the suffering of others.

Laura is **sensitive** about her weight.

Spiders are **sensitive to** vibrations on their web.

Agile ::::: nimble,smart ::::: چابک ، زرنگ

He was physically strong and mentally agile.

After years of modern dancing she became strong and agile.

Subsequently ::::: afterward ::::: متعاقباً ، در نتیجه

Everything I do makes me better at each subsequent thing.

The book was subsequently translated into 15 languages.

Mortal ::::: fatal,lethal ::::: مهلک ، کشنده ، فانی

Humans are mortal and we all eventually die.

As the ship began to sink, they realized they were in mortal danger (= they might die).

Near the end of the battle, he received a mortal wound(زخم ، جراحت).

Moral ::::: relating to good behavior and honesty ::::: اخلاقی

It's her moral obligation to tell the police what she knows.

The book places a high moral value on marriage and the family unit.

A man has a moral duty to obey the law.

Homicide ::::: murder,kill a person ::::: قتل ، آدم کشی

He was convicted of homicide.

Suicide ::::: the act of killing yourself intentionally ::::: خودکشی

My friend attempted **suicide** on many occasions.

He apparently left a **suicide** note (=letter explaining his reasons for killing himself).

Genocide ::::: the act of killing group of people ::::: نسل کشی ، قتل عام

The military leaders were accused of **genocide**.

Churchill argues that the experiences of his people are nothing less than **genocide**

Panic(verb & noun) ::::: fear ::::: ترس ، هراس و اضطراب

Don't **panic**! We'll soon get you out of there.

He started to **panic** when he saw the gun.

She suffers from terrible **panic** attacks.

Spouse ::::: a husband or wife ::::: همسر

Spouses were invited to the company picnic.

Russell simultaneously had relations with 2 **spouses**!!

Rash ::::: reckless,hasty ::::: عجول ، بی توجه ، جوش پوست
(۲ معنی متفاوت!!)

It was **rash** of them to get married so quickly.

Don't go making any **rash** decisions about your future!

She had a nasty **rash** on her arm.

Stereotype ::::: conventional belief ::::: کلیشه

The **stereotype** of the woman as the cooker.

The **stereotypical** Californian : tall, fit, and tanne

Milestone ::::: significant event ::::: مرحله مهمی از زندگی ، اتفاق مهم

The treatment of diabetes reached a significant **milestone** in the 1970s

We've been married now for 20 years, a real **milestone**.

Embrace ::::: hug,accept ::::: در آغوش گرفتن ، پذیرفتن

They **embraced** (each other) before saying good-bye.

The two sisters **embraced**, holding each other tightly.

We hope these regions will **embrace** democratic reforms.

Boost ::::: increase,improve,enhance ::::: بالا بردن ، ترقی دادن

The win **boosted** the team's confidence.

We took various steps to try to **boost** sales.

Initiation ::::: begining ::::: شروع ، آغاز

The club has an **initiation** ceremony for new members.

The **initiation** of building new damn over the river.

Threat(n)/Threaten(v) ::::: menace ::::: تهدید

Postal workers are **threatening** a strike if they don't receive a pay increase.

The **threat** of military attack.

He says his family received phone **threats** from the group.

Officials at the school received a bomb **threat** at approximately 11:30 a.m. today.

Flaw ::::: defect,fault ::::: عیب ، نقص ، کاستی

A **flaw** in the steering mechanism led to a recall of 200,000 cars..

A **flaw** in the software .

A design **flaw** (=a mistake or weakness in the way something was made) caused the engine to explode.

Prosecution ::::: accusing someone of committing an illegal act ::::: پیگرد قانونی

Walters could face **prosecution** for his role in the robbery.

The evidence is not sufficient to bring a **prosecution** against him.

The chief witness for the **prosecution**.

Beneficiary ::::: person who receives advantage from something ::::: ذینفع

Among major **beneficiaries** of the new tax law will be giant telecommunications companies.

He was the chief **beneficiary** of his father's will.

The rich were the main **beneficiaries** of the tax cuts.