

قسمت

۳

جزوه واژگان زبان

عمومی

کارشناسی ارشد و دکتری

تالیف

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Affable ::::: kind,friendly,good-natured ::::: مهربان ، خوش برخورد ، صمیمی

It's hard not to like such an **affable** fellow.

Johnny had a warm and **affable** personality and was renowned as a hard worker.

Instantly ::::: immediately ::::: در یک آن ، فوراً ، سریعاً

With e-mail you can send a message across the world almost **instantly**.

All four victims died **instantly**.

They **instantly** fell in love!!!

Overlook ::::: disregard,neglect,miss ::::: نادیده گرفتن

He seems to have **overlooked** one important fact .

It is easy to **overlook** a small detail like that.

Nobody could **overlook** the fact that box office sales were down.

Legitimate ::::: authentic,legal,lawful ::::: قانونی ، مشروع

Most scientists believe it is **legitimate** to use animals in medical research.

Their business operations are perfectly **legitimate**.

Legislate ::::: make or enact laws ::::: قانون گذاری کردن ، قانون وضع کردن

Only Parliament has the power to **legislate** on constitutional matters.

The Clean Air Act **legislated** a reduction of pollution from powerplants.

Intrigue/intriguing ::::: fascinate,interesting ::::: مجذوب کردن / جذاب

I was **intrigued** by your question.

Other people's houses always **intrigued** her.

Physicists model the universe in **intriguing** way.

Contradictory ::::: inconsistent, in opposition ::::: متناقض ، ضد و نقیض

These studies lead to different, and often **contradictory** conclusions.

The public is being fed **contradictory** messages about the economy.

Politically , he exhibited **contradictory** behaviour.

Poll ::::: vote,survey ::::: نظر سنجی ، رای گیری

A recent **poll** found that 80% of Californians support the governor.

Polls indicate that education is the top issue of voters.

The latest public opinion **poll** showed that 25% of us consider ourselves superstitious.

Investigate ::::: search into,probe,explore ::::: بررسی کردن ، واریسی کردن

She hired a private **investigator** to check into her husband's activities.

The study **investigates** the impact of violent TV programming on children.

The police are **investigating** the incident.

Mention ::::: refer,remark ::::: اشاره کردن ، صحبت کردن

Some of the problems were **mentioned** in his report.

I **mentioned** the idea to Joan, and she seemed to like it.

As I **mentioned** earlier, there have been a lot of changes recently.

Remark ::::: mention,say ::::: بیان کردن ، صحبت کردن

She **remarked** (that) she would be home late.

This house must be very old,"he **remarked**".

Remarkable ::::: deserving attention or praise,amazing ::::: جالب توجه ، عالی

His drawings are **remarkable** for their accuracy. She has made remarkable progress.

It's a **remarkable** achievement for the company.

Prompt(verb & noun) ::::: induce,quick ::::: برانگیختن ، سریع
(۲ معنی متفاوت!!)

The agency sent back a **prompt** reply to my letter.

What **prompted** you to buy that suit?

Curiosity **prompted** her to ask a few questions.

Promptly ::::: on time,immediately ::::: سر وقت ، سریعاً

She arrived **promptly** at 9 o'clock.

A reply came very **promptly**.

Mysterious ::::: puzzling,vague,difficult to understand ::::: اسرار آمیز ، مرموز

Despite years of study, sleepwalking remains a **mystery**.

The police are investigating the **mysterious** deaths of children at the hospital.

Copious ::::: abundant, more than enough, many ::::: فراوان

She took **copious** notes, filling page after page.

He could drink **copious** amounts of beer without ill effect.

On the other hand, the King Cobra, which has a relatively less potent venom, injects a **copious** quantity in one bite.

Detect ::::: notice, discover ::::: متوجه شدن ، دریافتن

Some sounds cannot be **detected** by the human ear.

Many forms of cancer can be cured if **detected** early.

Highlight(verb & noun) ::::: **best**
part, emphasize ::::: برجسته کردن ، نکات برجسته

The **highlight** of our trip to New York was going to the top of the Empire State Building.

The issues **highlighted** by the report.

Security ::::: safety ::::: ایمنی ، امنیت

The prison was ordered to tighten **security** after a prisoner escaped yesterday.

Terrorist activity that is a threat to national **security**.

Convey ::::: communicate ::::: انتقال دادن ، رساندن معنی

All this information can be **conveyed** in a simple diagram. The notion that human beings are basically good.

Ads **convey** the message that thin is beautiful.

Pipes were laid to **convey** water to the house.

Block ::::: **obstruct** ::::: مسدود کردن ، جلوگیری کردن

A fallen tree is **blocking** the road.

I tried to get through, but there were people **blocking** my way..

Creep ::::: **crawl** ::::: خزیدن

I **crept**(creep فعل بی قاعده) around the corner, hoping my brother wouldn't see me.

Oh no,A caterpillar is **creeping** down my arm!!

Even ::::: **equal,flat and smooth** ::::: یکنواخت ، برابر ، عدد زوج

The floor must be completely **even** before we lay the tiles.

An **even** gender balance among staff and students.

Periodically ::::: **sometimes** ::::: به صورت دوره ای

The equipment should be tested **periodically**.

She **periodically** visits her father.

Clarify ::::: **explain** ::::: تشریح کردن ، روشن کردن

I hope this analysis will **clarify** the debate.

Could you **clarify** one or two points for me?

Exaggerate ::::: **overstate** ::::: مبالغه کردن

I don't want to **exaggerate**, but it was a dangerous situation.

It is no **exaggeration** to say that she saved my life.

I couldn't sleep for three days - I'm not **exaggerating**.

Prime ::::: **main,most important** ::::: مهمترین ، اصلی ، نخست

Smoking is the **prime** cause of lung disease.

Our **prime** concern is providing jobs for all young school leavers.

A nurse's **prime** concern is the well-being of the patient

Precious ::::: **have very great value or worth, valuable** ::::: گران بها ، با ارزش

Children are our most **precious** resource.

Diamonds are **precious** stones.

My time's **precious**.

Superior ::::: **better,above,premier** ::::: برتر ، مافوق ، بالاتر

They were clearly the **superior** team.

Fletcher's **superior** technique brought him victory.

Your computer is far **superior to** mine.

Inferior ::::: **poor,low,not good** ::::: پست ، پایین تر ، بدتر

She felt **inferior** to her older sister.

Their performance was **inferior** to that of other teams.

Reject ::::: **refuse** ::::: رد کردن

Sarah **rejected** her brother's offer of help.

His proposal was **rejected**.

Antiquated ::::: **old-fashioned, outdated** ::::: قدیمی

Antiquated ideas/technology.

This is **antiquated** central heating system and should be replaced.

Deplete ::::: **consume, use up** ::::: ته کشیدن ، کاملاً مصرف کردن

Acid rain **depletes** the region's fish stocks.

Salmon populations have been severely **depleted**.

Replete(adj) ::::: **full of something** ::::: لبریز ، پر

A heart **replete with** (= full of) love

Literature is **replete with** tales(افسانه) of power.

Seek ::::: **search** ::::: جستجو کردن

She is actively **seeking** work.

The government is **seeking** ways to reduce the cost of health care.

Thousands of people passed the border, **seeking** refuge from the war.

Suitable ::::: appropriate ::::: مناسب ، شایسته

The movie may not be **suitable** for very young children.

The house is not really **suitable** for a large family.

Striking(adj) ::::: remarkable,considerable ::::: چشم گیر ، قابل توجه

Perhaps the most **striking** feature of this computer is that it is so easy to use..

A **striking** contrast between wealth and poverty

Strike(verb & noun) ::::: hit,attack,job stoppage ::::: ضربه زدن ، حمله ، اعتصاب
(۳ معنی متفاوت!!!)

A car **struck** (strike زمان گذشته فعل) the man trying to cross a major highway.

Teachers will **go on strike** next week to demand job security.

A six-week **strike** by railway workers.

American aircraft carriers have launched several **strikes**.

Innovative ::::: creative ::::: خلاقانه ، نوآورانه

David introduced a number of **innovative** solutions.

Innovative schemes for recycling waste materials.

An **innovative** approach to language teaching.

Release ::::: free ::::: آزاد کردن ، رها ساختن ، منتشر کردن

Agents questioned the men, then **released** them because they had done nothing wrong.

The bears are eventually **released** into the wild.

A version of the game for MAC computers, will be **released** in February.

Preconception ::::: **prejudice** ::::: پیش فرض ، پیش داوری

Many people still have **preconceptions** about how Native Americans live.

I came to the lecture without any **preconceptions**.

Dormant ::::: **inactive,silent** ::::: غیر فعال ، خواب

The seeds remain **dormant** until the spring..

A huge **dormant** volcano

Vanish ::::: **disappear** ::::: محو شدن ، ناپدید شدن

My keys were here a minute ago but now they've **vanished**.

The bird **vanished** from sight

Varnish ::::: **polish** ::::: جلا دادن

They decided to spend the weekend **varnishing** the boat.

Vigorous ::::: **strong,energetic,robust** ::::: قدرتمند ، پرشور

Your dog needs at least 20 minutes of **vigorous** exercise every day.

There has been **vigorous** opposition to the proposals for a new road.

Rigorous ::::: sever,intense,careful ::::: سخت و شدید ، دقیق

Rigorous standards of accuracy.

The rigorous testing of consumer products.

Readily ::::: willingly,easily ::::: با اشتیاق ، به آسانی

David readily admits he was hired because of his contacts.

The information is readily accessible on the Internet.

Exclusively ::::: restrictively,just ::::: منحصرأً ، فقط

This offer is available exclusively to people who call now.

Our employment agency deals exclusively with the advertising industry.

Peculiar ::::: strange,unusual ::::: عجیب و غریب ، خاص ، ویژه

His accent was a peculiar mixture of Cockney and Irish

It seems very peculiar that no one noticed Kay had gone.

There was a peculiar smell in the kitchen.

Contaminated ::::: polluted ::::: آلوده

The disease can be caused by a variety of viruses, bacteria, and othersmall organisms that contaminate food or water.

The site was found to be contaminated by radioactivity.

Accelerate :::::::::: speed up, hasten :::::::::: تسریع کردن ، شتاب گرفتن

Decisions to **accelerate** the rate of economic growth.

The car **accelerated** smoothly away.

Blur(verb & noun) :::::::::: unclear :::::::::: محو کردن ، تار کردن ، تار

I saw the **blur** of the car as it passed in front of me.

Tears **blurred** her vision .

The island was a **blur** through misty rain.

Isolated :::::::::: seprated :::::::::: جدا شده ، دور افتاده

Not many people visit this **isolated** spot.

Prophetic :::::::::: predictive :::::::::: مبتنی بر پیشگویی

His warnings proved **prophetic**.

It turned out to be a **prophetic** piece of journalism.

Partisan :::::::::: supporter, fan :::::::::: هوادار متعصب

They try to represent democrats as angry **partisans**.

Partisans of the exiled Stuarts.

Conform ::::: comply, follow, adapt ::::: پیروی کردن ، وفق دادن

People who do not conform to traditional standards of behaviour.

All new buildings must conform with the regional development plan.

Occasionally ::::: sometimes, sporadic ::::: گاه گاه ، بعضی اوقات

We only see each other occasionally (=rarely).

Occasionally Alice would study her books.

Intentionally ::::: deliberately ::::: عمداً

I hit him, but it wasn't intentional.

Do you think the insult was intentional?

Deceptive ::::: misleading ::::: فریبنده

Appearances can be very deceptive.

Most advertising involves at least some deception.

Narrate ::::: to explain what is happening in a film or television programme ::::: نقل کردن

A wildlife film narrated by David Attenborough.

We have to hire a professional to narrate the video.

Core ::::: main, central part of fruit ::::: بخش اصلی و مهم ، هسته

Remove the **cores**, and bake the apples for 40 minutes.

The **core** of the book focuses on the period between 1660 and 1857.

Reportedly ::::: according to what some people say ::::: بنابر شنیده ها ، ظاهراً

New York is **reportedly** a very exciting place to live (= People say that it is).

Her husband's assets are **reportedly** worth over \$15 million.

Dense ::::: thick ::::: انبوه ، متراکم

I had trouble getting through the **dense** crowd.

A **dense** rurally-based population.

Extremely ::::: very ::::: به شدت ، خیلی

Earthquakes are **extremely** difficult to predict.

She was **extremely** intelligent.

I'm **extremely** sorry to have troubled you.

Solve ::::: to find an answer to a problem ::::: حل کردن

Hunger in this city is a **solvable** problem.

Charlie thinks money will **solve** all his problems.

Predictable ::::: expected ::::: قابل پیش بینی

She's so **predictable** – she always wants to go to the same old restaurant.

The snow had a **predictable** effect on traffic.

Outlandish ::::: bizarre,peculiar,strange ::::: عجیب و غریب

She liked to dress in **outlandish** clothes.

Her story seemed so **outlandish**.

Finance ::::: fund ::::: سرمایه

The city's **finances** / **financial** problems.

She refused to answer questions about her personal **finances**.

Illustration ::::: picture,image ::::: تصویر

Look at the **illustration** on page 37.

A striking **illustration** of 19th century attitudes to women.

Radiant ::::: shining ::::: درخشان ، باشکوه

She looked **radiant** in a white silk dress.

The bride looked **radiant** on her wedding day.

A lovely day with clear blue skies and **radiant** sun.

Controversial ::::: debatable ::::: بحث برانگیز

The **controversial** issue of welfare reform.

He is a **controversial** author.

A **controversial** plan to flood the valley in order to build a dam.

Phenomenon ::::: event ::::: پدیده

The growing **phenomenon** of telecommuting.

Language is a social and cultural **phenomenon**.

Minuscule ::::: extremely small,tiny ::::: بسیار کم ، ریز

Salaries are a **minuscule** part of the budget.

Her office is **minuscule**.

Advantage ::::: benefit ::::: مزیت ، برتری

His long arms give him a big **advantage** over other boxers.

Companies that receive government subsidies have an unfair **advantage**.

Intrinsic ::::: inherent,inner,innate ::::: ذاتی ، درونی ، فطری

There is nothing in the **intrinsic** nature of the work that makes it more suitable for women.

Each human being has **intrinsic** dignity and worth.

Intrinsic to sth ::::: main part ::::: جز لاینفک

Flexibility is **intrinsic to** creative management.

Access to the arts is **intrinsic to** a high quality of life.

Trait(noun) ::::: feature,characteristic ::::: ویژگی ، مشخصه

Patience is one of his best **traits**.

It must be common **trait** among women, being better at cooking once you're married.

Traitor ::::: not loyal ::::: خائن

Benedict Arnold was a **traitor** during the American Revolution.

A politician who turned **traitor** (=became a traitor) to the government .

Rudimentary ::::: basic ::::: ابتدایی ، پایه ای

Gradually, I acquired a **rudimentary** knowledge of music.

The classroom equipment is pretty **rudimentary**.

She has only a **rudimentary** knowledge of the language.

Opposition ::::: resistance ::::: ضدیت ، مخالف

He is confident in his ability to overcome all **opposition** with his personal charm.

There was considerable **opposition** to the proposal.

They face **opposition** from local residents as well as from environmentalists.

Impartial ::::: fair,unbiased ::::: بی طرف ، منصفانه

The jury has to give an **impartial** verdict after listening to all of the evidence..

An **impartial** evaluation of the job applicant's qualifications that does not consider age, gender, or race.

Distort ::::: deform ::::: تغییر شکل دادن

Tall buildings can **distort** radio signals.

His views was badly **distorted** by the press.

His face was **distorted** in anger.

Adverse/adversely ::::: unfavorable,opposed ::::: نامطلوب ، مخالف و مغایر

Taxes are having an **adverse** effect on production.

They fear it could have an **adverse** effect on global financial markets.

Hindered by **adverse** winds.

Synthesis ::::: combination,mixture ::::: ترکیب

His latest album is a **synthesis** of African and Latin rhythms.

Odd ::::: strange,not even,peculiar ::::: غیر عادی ، عجیب ، عدد فرد

That's **odd** – I thought I left my glasses on the table but they're not here.

It seemed **odd** that he wanted a picture of me.

Eliminate ::::: remove ::::: حذف کردن

You can never totally **eliminate** the possibility of human error.

The credit card eliminates the need for cash or cheques.

Fatty foods should be **eliminated** from the diet.

Dramatic ::::: impressive, relating to acting ::::: شگرف و قابل توجه ، نمایشی

Computers have brought **dramatic** changes to the workplace.

He's as good in comedies as he is in **dramatic** roles.

Triumph ::::: achievement, victory ::::: پیروزی

Winning the championship is a great personal **triumph**.

A garden built to celebrate Napoleon's many **triumphs**.

The elimination of smallpox was one of medicine's greatest **triumphs**.

Crucial ::::: critical ::::: ضروری ، حیاتی ، لازم

This aid money is **crucial** to the government's economic policies.

The city of Mycenae played a **crucial** role in the history of Greece.

Launch ::::: start, set in motion ::::: آغاز کردن ، روانه کردن ، راه اندازی کردن

The organization has **launched** a campaign to raise \$150,000.

A test satellite was **launched** from Cape Canaveral.