

تابستان

۹۳

جزوه واژگان زبان

عمومی

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تالیف

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Tangible ::::: perceptible, sensible ::::: ملموس ::::: 1

Drivers will see **tangible** improvements on major roadways.

The silence of the countryside was almost **tangible**.

Jeopardize ::::: risk, endanger ::::: به خطر انداختن ::::: 2

She knew that failing her exams could **jeopardize** her whole future.

A devaluation of the dollar would **jeopardize** New York's position as a financial center.

Settle ::: colonize, to end an argument ::: ساکن شدن ، به توافق رسیدن
(۲ معنی متفاوت!!)

David met with Kreeger to try and **settle** the dispute (quarrel) over his contract.

He **settled** back in his chair and took out a book.

Gigantic ::::: enormous, huge ::::: عظیم ، بزرگ ::::: 0

A **gigantic** skyscraper.

A **gigantic** shopping center.

Lasting ::::: enduring ::::: بادوام ، پایدار ::::: 1

These poems have won him a **lasting** reputation as Puerto Rico's finest love poet.

The reforms will bring **lasting** benefits.

A solution that would bring **lasting** peace.

Obstacle ::::: impediment,hindrance ::::: مانع ::::: 3

We suddenly encountered an **obstacle** along the trail.

The tax puts **obstacles** in the way of companies trying to develop trade overseas.

Fear of change is an **obstacle** to progress.

Vibrant ::::: brilliant,energetic,bright(color) ::::: پرانرژی ، پرطراوت ::::: 0

Flowers of **vibrant** colors were on each table.

Hong Kong is a **vibrant**, fascinating city.

She was sixteen, young and **vibrant**.

Brilliant ::::: bright,intelligent ::::: درخشان ، با استعداد ::::: 1

Armstrong was one of the most **brilliant** musicians in jazz.

She closed her eyes against the **brilliant** light.

Intensify ::::: harden ::::: تشدید کردن ::::: 2

He **intensified** his training, running 45 miles a week.

His mother's death **intensified** his loneliness..

Arbitrary ::::: decided or arranged without any reason or plan, often
unfairly ::::: دلبخواه ، مستبدانه ::::: 2

Her outfit was an **arbitrary** choice but was just perfect..

The **arbitrary** arrests of political opponents .

Apparent ::::: visible ::::: آشکار ::::: 1

It soon became **apparent** that we had a major problem..

It is **apparent** from scientific studies that the drug has some fairly nasty side effects.

It was **apparent** to everyone that he was seriously ill.

Vital ::::: essential, indispensable ::::: حیاتی ، ضروری ::::: 1

The existence of a strong opposition is **vital** to a healthy democracy.

The kidneys play a **vital** role/part in removing waste from the blood.

Regular exercise is **vital** for your health.

Toxic ::::: poisonous ::::: سمّی ::::: 2

Toxic chemicals were spilled into the river.

The metal has a relatively low **toxicity** to humans.

Venomous ::::: toxic, poisonous ::::: سمّی ::::: 2

A **venomous** snake/spider.

Aggravate ::::: irritate, worsen ::::: وخیم تر کردن ، خشمگین کردن ::::: 1

Road repair work has **aggravated** the problem of traffic congestion..

Building the new road will only **aggravate** the situation.

Reluctant ::::: unwilling ::::: بی میل ، بی علاقه ، 3

She had trouble sleeping but was **reluctant** to take sleeping pills.

The poll also showed a **reluctance** to accept higher taxes, particularly at the local level

Sacrifice ::::: to give something for something

else considered more important ::::: از خود گذشتگی کردن ، قربانی کردن 2

Mothers who **sacrifice** themselves for their children

He **sacrificed** his vacations to work on his book.

Maintain ::::: preserve,keep in good condition ::::: نگاه داشتن ، حفظ کردن ، 5

You have to **maintain** a minimum balance in your checking account.

Britain wants to **maintain** its position as a world power.

Gather ::::: collect ::::: جمع آوری کردن 1

I went to several libraries to **gather** information..

We **gathered** blackberries from the nearby fields..

Motion ::::: movement ::::: حرکت 0

She moved her finger in a circular **motion**.

Newton's first law of **motion**.

Notion ::::: opinion,idea,belief ::::: نظر، عقیده ::::: 1

The traditional **notion** of marriage goes back thousands of years.

The **notion** that human beings are basically good.

Philanthropic ::::: a philanthropic person or institution gives money and help to people who are poor or in trouble ::::: انسان دوستانه ::::: 1

As a **philanthropist** he donated substantial sums to many educational and charity institutions.

Placid ::::: calm,quiet ::::: خونسرد، آرام ::::: 1

He sat still, **placid** and waiting.

The lake was **placid** and still under the moonlight.

Archaic ::::: old,out-dated ::::: کهنه، قدیمی ::::: 1

Many smaller radio stations broadcast on **archaic** equipment..

Some people like to show off by using **archaic** words..

Shelter(noun & verb) ::::: protect ::::: پناه دادن، پناهگاه ::::: 1

The wall gave us some **shelter** from the wind.

*Collins was arrested for **sheltering** enemy soldiers.*

*They were standing under the **shelter** of a huge tree.*

Plenty/Plentiful ::::: abundant,many ::::: فراوان ، وافر ::::: 2

This car has plenty of power.

There is a plentiful supply of food.

Ambiguou ::::: vague,unclear ::::: مبهم ::::: 2

The movie's ending is ambiguous.

His role in the affair is ambiguous.

The language in the Minister's statement is highly ambiguous.

Tempt ::::: entice ::::: وسوسه کردن ::::: 1

I'm trying to diet – don't tempt me with that cake!

The new program is designed to tempt young people into studying engineering.

It would take a lot of money to tempt me to quit this job.

Anticipate ::::: expect ::::: انتظار داشتن ، پیش بینی کردن ::::: 3

The schedule isn't final, but we don't anticipate many changes.

I don't anticipate (that) we'll solve all our problems with onemeeting.

A good speaker is able to anticipate an audience's needs and concerns.

Astute ::::: clever,wise,smart ::::: زیرک ، هوشیار ::::: 0

He was politically astute, and was soon appointed to a number of powerfulcommittees in Congress.

Convince ::::: to cause someone to believe something or to do something ::::: 1 متقاعد کردن :::::

We tried to **convince** my grandfather to live with us.

The officials were eager to **convince** us of the safety of the nuclear reactors.

Convict ::::: to be guilty ::::: 2 متهم کردن ، محکوم کردن :::::

She was **convicted** of shoplifting.

There might not have been enough evidence to **convict** him.

Conviction ::::: belief,opinion ::::: 3 عقیده راسخ ، محکومیت :::::
(۲ معنی متفاوت!! - معنی عقیده بر کاربرد تر است!)

She is a woman with strong political **convictions**.

His followers believed with varying degrees of **conviction**.

Witticism ::::: humor ::::: ۱ (adjective = witty) شوخ طبعی :::::

I think she's one of the **wittiest** comics on television.

Relinquish ::::: give up,quit ::::: ۱ دست کشیدن از ، رها کردن :::::

No one wants to **relinquish** power once they have it.

Stultz **relinquished** control to his subordinate.

Derive ::::: optain,gain ::::: ناشی شدن ، مشتق شدن ::::: 5

Patterns of behaviour that **derive** from basic beliefs

This word is **derived** from Latin.

Forbid ::::: ban ::::: ممنوع کردن ::::: 2

He was **forbidden** to leave the house, as a punishment.

Women are **forbidden** from going out without a veil.

Conceal ::::: hide ::::: پنهان کردن ::::: 1

The path was **concealed** by long grass.

She tried to **conceal** the fact that she was pregnant.

Diverse(adjective) ::::: different,various ::::: گوناگون ، متنوع ::::: 2

There are subjects as **diverse** as pop music and psychology.

United states has a culturally **diverse** population.

Keen ::::: eager ::::: مشتاق ::::: 0

He told me that he was **keen** to help.

The government is **keen** for peace talks to start again.

He was very **keen** about learning.

Excel ::::: **be better than** ::::: برتری داشتن بر ، بهتر بودن از 4 :::::

Rick has always **excelled** at foreign languages.

They all performed well, but the lead dancer really **excelled**.

Revive ::::: **to come back to life, health, existence, or use, or bring something back to such a state** ::::: احیا شدن ، جان تازه گرفتن 1 :::::

She tried to **revive** the unconscious woman.

My plants **revived** as soon as I gave them a little water.

an attempt to **revive** the steel industry.

Alter ::::: **change** ::::: تغییر دادن 1 :::::

The coat was too long, so I took it back to the store to have it **altered**.

Her face hadn't **altered** much over the years.

Surpass ::::: **excel,exceed** ::::: بهتر و برتر بودن ، بیشتر بودن 2 :::::

He had **surpassed** all our expectations.

The number of earthquakes has **surpassed** 10 in a year for the first time.

Doubt(noun & verb) ::::: **being not sure** ::::: شک داشتن 4 :::::

If you have any **doubt** about her ability, don't hire her.

The incident raises **doubts** about the safety of nuclear power.

Pursue ::::: follow,chase ::::: دنبال کردن ، پیگیری کردن ::::: 7

She plans to **pursue** a career in politics.

Students should **pursue** their own interests, as well as do their school work.

The officer **pursued** the van.

Appeal/Appealing ::::: to come back to life, health, existence, or use, or bring something back to such a state ::::: درخواست کردن ، جذب کردن / جذاب ::::: 2

Farmers have **appealed to** the government for help.

Such music managed to **appeal to** the tastes of both young and old.

Wary ::::: cautious,prudent,careful ::::: محتاط ::::: 1

I'm a bit **wary** of driving in this fog.

We must teach children to be **wary** of strangers.

Envy ::::: jealousy(adjective = jealous) ::::: حسادت ::::: 0

He watched the others with **envy**.

His **envy** of the young man's success.

Feeble ::::: weak ::::: ضعیف ::::: 0

His voice sounded **feeble** and far away.

He's **feeble**, and has to use a cane(عصا) to get around.

Disclose ::::: uncover ::::: آشکار کردن ، فاش کردن ::::: 2

Details of the agreement were not **disclosed**.

It was **disclosed** that £3.5 million was needed to modernize the building.

Exempt(adj & verb) ::::: not having to obey a rule or to do something that is usually necessary ::::: معاف ، معاف کردن ::::: 1

Children are **exempt** from the charges.

Nonprofit organizations are **exempt from** taxes.

Jest ::::: joke,fun,witty ::::: شوخ طبعی ::::: 1

We were able to laugh aloud at every **jest**.

His serious face told me that he was not speaking in **jest**.

Patriot ::::: loving one's country ::::: وطن پرست ::::: 1

Candidates love to associate themselves with **patriotic** values.

Dispute ::::: quarrel ::::: بحث و مشاجره کردن ::::: 4

The main facts of the book have never been **disputed**.

Management and the union are trying to resolve the **dispute** over working conditions.

I don't **dispute** that his films are entertaining, but they don't have much depth.

Distress ::::: sorrow,pain,sadness ::::: غم و اندوه ::::: 2

The girl was crying and clearly in **distress**.

Luke's behaviour caused his parents great **distress**.

Diminish ::::: reduce,decrease,lessen ::::: کاهش یافتن ، کم شدن ::::: 3

These drugs **diminish** blood flow to the brain.

But that's not to **diminish** the importance of his discoveries.

Flee ::::: run away ::::: فرار کردن ::::: 0

Masaari spent six months in prison before **fleeing** the country.

Many German artists **fled**(**flee** زمان گذشته فعل) to America at the beginning of World War II.

Fleeting ::::: brief,quick ::::: سریع و زودگذر ::::: 1

He had a **fleeting** moment of panic but quickly recovered.

For one **fleeting** moment, Paula allowed herself to forget her troubles.

Commence ::::: start,begin ::::: شروع کردن ::::: 1

He **commenced** speaking before all the guests had arrived.

The course **commences** with a one week introduction to Art Theory.

Work will **commence** on the new building immediately.

Rival ::::: competitor ::::: رقیب، حریف ::::: 1

This gives the company a competitive advantage over its **rivals**.

She was 2 minutes faster than her nearest **rival**.

Amend ::::: change,modify ::::: اصلاح کردن، ترمیم کردن ::::: 2

The terms of the contract were **amended** in later years.

The law was **amended** to include women.

Violent ::::: wild,intense,hard ::::: خشن، شدید ::::: 2

Violent clashes between the police and demonstrators.

31 people have been injured in **violent** incidents throughout the day.

Resign ::::: voluntarily leave a job or other position ::::: استعفا دادن ::::: 2

He **resigned** from the committee.

Tom **resigned** his membership of the golf club.

Ponder ::::: consider carefully ::::: سنجیدن، تفکر کردن، تعمق کردن ::::: 4

He continued to **ponder** the problem as he walked home.

The back porch is a quiet place where I can **ponder**.

Jay stood still for a moment, **pondering** whether to go or not.

Volunteer/Voluntary ::::: candidate ::::: داوطلب/داوطلبانه 2

The charity relies on **volunteers** to run the office and answer the phones.

I need some **volunteers** to help with the cleaning of the room.

Demand ::::: request,ask for ::::: تقاضا نمودن ، درخواست کردن 2

The library **demand**ed \$5 for each book returned late.

Angry demonstrators **demand**ed the resignation of two senior officials.

They **demand**ed that the military government free all political prisoners.

Widespread ::::: prevalent,common ::::: گسترده ، فراگیر 6

The storm caused **widespread** damage.

There was **widespread** support for the war.

The **widespread** use of chemicals in agriculture.

Today drug use is **widespread**.

Severe ::::: intense,hard,strict ::::: سخت ، شدید 4

The US faces **severe** economic problems.

His injuries were quite **severe**.

She's suffering from **severe** depression.

Schedule ::::: plan,timetable ::::: 5 زمانبندی ، برنامه ریزی نمودن

I'm going to be working to a very tight **schedule**.

Everything went according to **schedule** (= as planned) .

Restrict ::::: limit,hinder,impede ::::: 5 محدود کردن ، مانع شدن

The new law **restricts** the sale of hand guns.

You may need to **restrict** access to certain files.

In future we will **restrict** class sizes to 20 students.

Revenue ::::: income ::::: 3 درآمد ، عایدی

Company **revenue** rose 4% last year.

An increase in tax **revenues** of 8.4%.

Regulation ::::: law,rule ::::: 4 قوانین ، اصول و مقررات

There seem to be so many rules and **regulations** these days.

All companies must **comply** with the regulations.

Redundant / Redundancy ::::: extra,more than what is necessary :::::

2 بیش از حد ، زیادی ، حشو

They're trying to cut the **redundancy** of some federal programs..

The removal of **redundant** information.

Computers have made our paper records **redundant**.